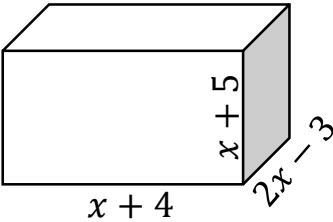




# Timester Challenge

## Expanding Cubic Expressions



<p>Expand and simplify</p> $(x^2 + 4x + 4)(x + 3)$ <p style="text-align: right;"><b>Bronze</b> ★</p>	<p>Expand and simplify</p> $(2x + 5)(x + 6)(3x - 2)$ <p style="text-align: right;"><b>Silver</b> ★</p>	<p>Paul says that</p> $(x + 1)(x + 2)(x + 3) = x^3 - 6x^2 + 11x - 6$ <p>Is he correct?</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><b>Gold</b> ★</p>
<p>Expand and simplify</p> <p>a) <math>(x + 4)(x + 7)(x + 2)</math></p> <p>b) <math>(x - 3)(x + 1)(x - 4)</math></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><b>Bronze</b> ★</p>	<p>Expand and simplify</p> $(x - 4)^3$ <p style="text-align: right;"><b>Silver</b> ★</p> <p>Expand and simplify</p> $(2x + 4)^3$ <p style="text-align: right;"><b>Silver</b> ★</p>	<p>Write an expression in it's simplest form for the volume of this cuboid.</p>  <p style="text-align: right;"><b>Gold</b> ★</p>



# Timester Challenge

## Expanding Cubic Expressions



### Answers

Expand and simplify

$$\begin{aligned}(x^2 + 4x + 4)(x + 3) \\ &= x^3 + 4x^2 + 4x + 3x^2 + 12x + 12 \\ &= x^3 + 7x^2 + 16x + 12\end{aligned}$$

Bronze ★

Expand and simplify

$$\begin{aligned}(2x + 5)(x + 6)(3x - 2) \\ &= (2x^2 + 5x + 6x + 30)(3x - 2) \\ &= (6x^2 + 11x + 30)(3x - 2) \\ &= 6x^3 + 33x^2 + 90x - 12x^2 - 22x - 60 \\ &= 6x^3 + 21x^2 + 68x - 60\end{aligned}$$

Silver ★

Paul says that

$$\begin{aligned}(x + 1)(x + 2)(x + 3) &= x^3 + 6x^2 + 11x + 6 \\ \text{Is he correct? Yes } &(x^2 + 3x + 2)(x + 3) \\ &= x^3 + 3x^2 + 2x + 3x^2 + 9x + 6 \\ &= x^3 + 6x^2 + 11x + 6\end{aligned}$$

Gold ★

Expand and simplify

$$\begin{aligned}a) (x + 4)(x + 7)(x + 2) \\ &= (x^2 + 4x + 7x + 28)(x + 2) \\ &= (x^2 + 11x + 28)(x + 2) \\ &= x^3 + 11x^2 + 28x + 2x^2 + 22x + 56 \\ &= x^3 + 13x^2 + 50x + 56\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}b) (x - 3)(x + 1)(x - 4) \\ &= (x^2 - 3x + x - 3)(x - 4) \\ &= (x^2 - 2x - 3)(x - 4) \\ &= x^3 - 2x^2 - 3x - 4x^2 + 8x + 12 \\ &= x^3 - 6x^2 + 5x + 12\end{aligned}$$

Bronze ★

Expand and simplify

$$\begin{aligned}(x - 4)^3 &= (x - 4)(x - 4)(x - 4) \\ &= (x^2 - 8x + 16)(x - 4) \\ &= x^3 - 8x^2 + 16x - 4x^2 + 32x - 64 \\ &= x^3 - 12x^2 + 48x - 64\end{aligned}$$

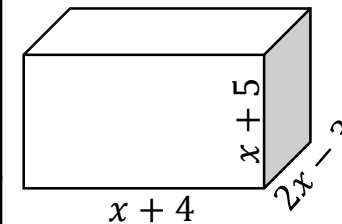
Silver ★

Expand and simplify

$$\begin{aligned}(2x + 4)^3 &= (2x + 4)(2x + 4)(2x + 4) \\ &= (4x^2 + 16x + 16)(2x + 4) \\ &= 8x^3 + 32x^2 + 32x + 16x^2 + 64x + 64 \\ &= 8x^3 + 48x^2 + 96x + 64\end{aligned}$$

Silver ★

Write an expression in it's simplest form for the volume of this cuboid.



$$\begin{aligned}(x + 4)(x + 5)(2x - 3) \\ &= (x^2 + 9x + 20)(2x - 3) \\ &= 2x^3 + 18x^2 + 40x - 3x^2 - 27x - 60 \\ &= 2x^3 + 15x^2 + 13x - 60\end{aligned}$$

Gold ★